**ENVIRONMENTAL CLASSIFICATION** 

30.60

# 30.10 HOW TO REQUEST FUNDS

To request funding for a transportation improvement project, LPA's need to start with four basic steps:

- 1. Contact the NDOR office responsible for the appropriate funding source as indicated in Section 30.30.
- 2. Make sure that the proposed improvement is on the Highway Functional Classification list as explained in Section 30.20.
- 3. Ensure the project has been added to the State's, City's, or MPO's Transportation Improvement Program (TIP).
- 4. If you are seeking STP Urban Funds, submit a completed two-page Highway Improvement Programming Request (DR Form 73a).

# 30.20 FUNCTIONAL CLASSIFICATION

Functional classification is the process by which roadways are systematically classified according to their intended purpose. Most travel involves movement through a network of roadways. The roads that make up this system are designed for different purposes. Mobility, access, length of travel, and volume of traffic are some of the factors that help define the purpose of a roadway. Functional classification defines the role each road has in serving the flow of travel through a highway network.

Functional classification for Federal-Aid routes are determined by FHWA in cooperation with NDOR and the LPA. NDOR functional classifications are done independently from the Federal Highway Administration; therefore, state and federal definitions are different. This is important to note when requesting federal funding for STP projects. In order to receive federal funding for a STP project, *federal* definitions of functional classifications must be used. Although state definitions are not used for federally funded requests, state "minimum design standards" must be followed during project development.

#### Categories

The following definitions are abbreviated from their original form. For complete definitions and descriptions of functional classifications, review the "Highway Functional Classification: Concepts, Criteria and Procedures" manual.

There are three basic functional systems:

- 1.) **Small urban areas** are those urban places, as designated by the Bureau of Census, having a population of 5,000 to 49,999 and not within an urbanized area.
- 2.) **Urbanized areas** are those urban places, as designated by the Bureau of Census, having a population of 50,000 or more.
- 3.) **Rural areas** comprise the areas outside the boundaries of small urban and urbanized areas as defined above.

Within each of the three systems are subsystems as shown in the table below.

RURAL AREAS	<b>URBANIZED AREAS</b>	SMALL URBAN AREAS
Principal Arterials	Principal Arterials	Principal Arterials
Minor Arterial Roads	Minor Arterial Streets	Minor Arterial Streets
Major Collector Roads	Collector Streets	Collector Streets
Minor Collector Roads	Local Streets	Local Streets
Local Roads		

# Functional Systems for Rural Areas

Within the functional systems for rural areas, the classifications are: rural principal arterials, rural minor arterial roads, rural major collector roads, rural minor collector roads, and rural local roads. Examples of rural roads include interstates not in urban areas, state highways not in urban areas, county roads, and streets in towns with populations less than 5,000.

#### Functional Systems for Urbanized Areas

Urbanized areas consist of four functionally classified systems; urban principal arterial streets, minor arterial streets, collector streets, and local streets. The differences in the nature and intensity of development between rural and urban areas cause these systems to have different characteristics from other functionally classified systems.

#### Functional Systems for Small Urban Areas

The characteristics of urban systems are generally applicable to small urban areas. The basic difference is that many small urban areas will not generate internal travel warranting principal arterial service. Consequently, the principal arterials for small urban areas consist primarily of extensions of rural arterial streets into and through the areas.

Functional classifications for small urban areas include minor arterial streets, collector streets, and local streets.

Connecting links means those urban routings that will provide rural-to-rural continuity for the rural arterials systems. A connecting link may traverse the urban area from one boundary to another, or may simply connect to another previously delineated connecting link.

Federal funds are available for use on all of the systems listed above. However, federal STP funds can only be used on collector road systems or above.

If it is necessary to either classify or reclassify a road or street, the NDOR Classification and Needs Engineer should be contacted at (402) 479-4783.

# 30.30 HOW TO KEEP YOUR FUNDING

It is important to understand that the funding LPA's receive from NDOR are **not** disbursed in the form of a grant. Instead, the LPA must pay the contractor directly and then submit documentation to NDOR for federal match reimbursement. Reimbursement will **only** be made for costs on items eligible under the funding program up to a maximum funding limit. The funding limit and percentage applied to each reimbursement is determined at the time the project is approved. For example, if a project with 80 percent federal funds and a 20 percent local match has a \$500,000 funding maximum, 80 percent of each pay request would be reimbursed until 95 percent of the \$500,000 maximum is reached. The remaining 5 percent is held until a final audit has been conducted by the NDOR.

Failure to meet federal requirements will result in the denial of reimbursement and the LPA must repay the NDOR for any funds reimbursed to date. Therefore to avoid putting your LPA in a position where reimbursements are denied, it is very important for you to have a complete understanding of the requirements associated with your funding. It is important that the LPA verify with the NDOR what amount of federal-aid is being requested and what the funds are to be used for. For example, LPA's should indicate if the funds are to be used for preliminary engineering (PE), or utility relocations. If the funds have not been obligated and no agreements signed, the LPA will be liable for all expenditures. Funds lost through non-compliance may not be credited back to the city's STP balance.

# 30.30 WHO TO CONTACT

LPA's requesting federal-aid on their transportation improvement projects need to contact the NDOR office responsible for administering the funding source. These sources are described in Section 20 and include the following contacts:

#### STP Urban:

NDOR Roadway Design Urban Engineer – (402) 479-4442

#### **STP Counties:**

NDOR Secondary Roads Engineer – (402) 479-4437

# STP-Transportation Enhancement:

NDOR Enhancement Program Administrator - (402) 479-4881

# STP Safety (Hazard Elimination)

For roads: NDOR Traffic Engineering Division – (402) 479-4594

For railroads: NDOR Public Transportation Engineer – (402) 479-4438

# **Urban/County Bridge Replacement (BR):**

For counties: NDOR Secondary Roads Engineer – (402) 479-4437

For cities: NDOR Urban Engineer – (402) 479-4442

#### Train Mile Tax (TMT):

NDOR Public Transportation Engineer – (402) 479-4438

# **Emergency Relief Program (ER):**

NDOR Roadway Design Urban Engineer – (402) 479-4442

For projects located within the boundaries of a Metropolitan Planning Organization (MPO) area, the LPA must submit their request through the area MPO by the due date specified by the MPO. If the project is approved for funding by the MPO and is not currently listed in the Transportation Improvement Program (TIP), it must be added to the TIP before moving forward. The MPO areas and contacts in Nebraska are:

MAPA (Sarpy, Douglas, and Washington Counties): (402) 444-6866

**Lincoln/Lancaster County:** (402) 441-7711 **SIMPCO** (Dakota County): (712) 279-6286

# 30.40 COMPLETING A HIGHWAY IMPROVEMENT PROGRAMMING REQUEST (DR FORM 73A)

If a proposed project meets basic eligibility criteria and you are seeking STP Urban funds, the LPA should complete a Highway Improvement Programming Request (DR Form 73a) and submit it to the NDOR Urban Engineer. If the request is approved, the project is assigned a project number, state control number, project title, and proposed letting date. The Urban Off-System Coordinator will then notify the LPA of the project's approval and relay all appropriate assigned information regarding the project.

The DR73a form provides general information about the project to NDOR. **The form** can be downloaded from the NDOR website at

www.nebraskatransportation.org/projdev/guidelines.htm or can be photocopied from the blank form included at the end of this section. LPA's should complete the form referring to this manual for definitions of terms. An authorized representative of the LPA must sign the form and submit it to the NDOR Urban Engineer. A completed sample is included at the end of this section.

# 30.50 ENVIRONMENTAL CLASSIFICATION

All federal-aid projects must be in compliance with the National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA). Federal regulations divide all projects into three classifications. Each class requires a different level of documentation. The anticipated class of a project will be determined during project programming by NDOR and FHWA. If a proposed project has an anticipated Environmental Class of 1 or 3, contact the Urban Engineer for assistance in programming the project and getting started to meet the FHWA review requirements. Class 1 projects require preparation of an Environmental Impact Statement (EIS) because they significantly affect the environment. Environmental Class 3 projects are those where the significance of the effect must be determined. Class 3 projects require preparation of an Environmental Assessment (EA) and result in a "Finding of No Significant Impact" (FONSI) or the preparation of an EIS. For more information on environmental documentation, see Section 60.

A Class 2 project is a categorical exclusion and will require some additional documentation.

New State of Nebras		Revised	CONTRO	BE COMPLETE AND PROGRAI				
Local Road &	-		nt					
Program		•	PROJEC	T NUMBER:				
For	iiiiiiig iX	(City/Cou	PROJEC	T NAME:				
101	TO BE (	COMPLETED BY		REQUESTER				
STREET/ROAD NAME OR N		FROM	. 11302011	то		LENG	ТН	
DESCRIPTION OF LOCATION AND PROPOS	ED IMPROVEMENT: (	Specify in detail)	1		LET BY:	_ocal	State	
SUGGESTI	ED SCHEDULE	:		TRAFFI	C VOLUME	:S		
FISCAL YEAR:	BEGIN CONSTRU	ICTION:	Current AD	)T·				
			Construction	on Year				
LETTING DATE:	END CONSTRUC	TION:		+20-Year ADT:				
			% Trucks:					
	OTHER	FUNI		ATE		TOTAL		
P.E.	OTHER	FEDERAL	31	ATE		TOTAL		
R.O.W.								
Construction								
Project Total								
·	ТО ВЕ	COMPLETED BY R	URAL/URBAN	I ENGINEER				
PROGRAMMED FOR FISCAL YEAR:	PROGR	RAMMED LETTING DATE:		PROPOSED ENVIRON	MENTAL CLASS:			
SAFETY FUNDS:		ICEMENT FUNDS:	1 No	-				
				MENDED BY	RURAI /III	RRAN FNC	NFFR	
SIGNATURE:	SIGNATURE:	MENDED DI	KOKAL/U	DATE:	IAFFI			
APPROVED BY DEPUTY DIRECTOR-ENGINEERING				CITY/COU	INTY OFF	ICIAL		

DR Form 73a, Nov 98/

SIGNATURE:

DATE:

DATE:

SIGNATURE:

ENTIRE PAGE TO BE COMPLETED BY PROJECT REQUESTER  DESIGN DETAILS							
0 ( : ) \		EXISTING PROPOSED*		ED*	REMARKS		
Surfacing Width							
Surface Type							
Shoulder Width							
Shoulder Type							
Right of Way Width							
* Must meet Board of Pu	ublic Roads		and Standards EXISTING STRUCTU	DEC			
TYPE OF STRUCTURE	LENGTH	WIDTH	SUFFICIENCY RATING	-	PROPOSED TREATMENT		
THEOROGONE	ELIVOTIT	William	OUTTOILIOT NATIO		THOI GOES THEATMENT		
	SUPPOR	L TING DATA			REMARKS (If Yes, Identify)		
Additional Right of Way N	leeded (f Ye	s, indicate exten	t of) Yes N	0			
Survey Needed			☐ Yes ☐ N	о Тур	e: Ground Photogrammetric		
Relocation Anticipated Yes No					Business Residential		
Culvert Extensions Anticip	oated		☐ Yes ☐ N	0			
Railroad on Project			Yes N		Crossing Parallel		
Wetlands Anticipated			0				
Detour Needed			0				
Relinquishments			0				
4(f) Encroachment			0				
Realignment on Project				Minor Major			
New Alignment on Project	t		0				
Airport within ½ Mile			Yes N	0			
Public Interest		Low	Moderate Hig	h			
Significant Stream Crossi	ngs		Yes N	0			
Channel Changes Require	ed		0				
Section 404 Permit Requi	red	Yes	е				
Floodplain Permit Require	ed	Yes	е				
Utility Adjustments Neede	d		0				
Historic Involvement (106	)		0				
Public Hearing Anticipated	d		0				
Other Relevant Information:							
Comments:							

Include a map or location sketch of proposed work.
Include a typical cross-section of proposed roadway.

	New		Revised
State	of Nebraska	Depart	ment of Roads

# Local Road & Street Improvement Programming Request

AND PR	OGRAM MANAGEMENT SECTION
CONTROL NO.:	
	.10
PROJECT NUMBER:	
	comp
PROJECT NAME:	30

TO BE COMPLETED BY PROJECT SCHEDULING

For first class city

(City/County)

roi msi class city (City/County)										
TO BE COMPLETED BY PROJECT REQUESTER										
STREET/ROAD NAME OR NUMBER FROM				то		LENGTH				
West St	West St South Street				North Street				1 mile	
DESCRIPTION OF LOCATION AND PROPOS	SED IMPROVEMEN	IT: (Specif	y in detail)				LET BY:	Local	☐ State	
West Street is classified a	as a collecto	or and	l is completely	located	with	in the co	rporate limits.	The ci	ty wants to	
pave the section between	South Stre	eet an	d North Street	(1 mile)	with	a 24 foo	ot wide section	n. The	proposed	
section will be 2 – 12 foot	lanes with	curb a	and gutter. Th	e existir	ng ro	ad is 20	foot wide grav	/el.		
The existing ditches will b	e replaced	with s	storm sewer.							
4 foot wide sidewalk will b	e placed o	n both	n sides of the s	street wi	th a	4 foot ga	p between ba	ck of cu	ırb and	
the sidewalk.										
SUGGEST	ED SCHEDU	JLE				T	RAFFIC VOLUM	ES		
FISCAL YEAR:	BEGIN CONS	TRUCTION	N:							
2002		June	2002	Current ADT: 1200 Construction Year						
LETTING DATE:	END CONSTR	END CONSTRUCTION:			+20-Year ADT: 2000					
April 2002		Nov 2	2002	% Truc	% Trucks: 5					
			FUNI	DING						
	OTHE	R	FEDERAL		STATE		TOTAL			
P.E.	10,000	0	40,000				50,000		)	
R.O.W.	20,000	0	80,000					0		
Construction	100,00	00	400,000				500,000		0	
Project Total	130,00	00	520,000				650,000			
	ТО	BE CC	MPLETED BY R	URAL/UF	RBAN	<b>ENGINE</b>	ER			
PROGRAMMED FOR FISCAL YEAR:						PROPOSED E	NVIRONMENTAL CLAS	S:		
SAFETY FUNDS:  Yes N				 ] No						
REVIEWED BY DISTRICT ENGINEER			i	COMI	MENDED	BY RURAL/U	JRBAN	ENGINEER		
SIGNATURE: DATE:			SIGNATURE					DATE:		
APPROVED BY DEPUTY DIRECTOR-ENGINEERING			CITY/COUNTY OFFICIAL							
SIGNATURE:		DATE:		SIGNATURE: DATE:			DATE:			

DR Form 73a, Nov 98/

ENTIRE PAGE TO BE COMPLETED BY PROJECT REQUESTER							
DESIGN DETAILS							
EXISTING PROPOSED* REMARKS							
Surfacing Width	20'	24'	2 12' lanes				
Surface Type	gravel	concrete	with 4" curb				
Shoulder Width	2'	0'	4' sidewalk				
Shoulder Type	dirt	dirt					
Right of Way Width	66'	66' average	some row will be needed				

<sup>\*</sup> Must meet Board of Public Roads Classifications and Standards

EXISTING STRUCTURES								
TYPE OF STRUCTURE	LENGTH	WIDTH	SUFFICIENCY RATING	PROPOSED TREATMENT				
box	26'	3-10'x10'		extend boxes				
	SUPPORT	ING DATA		REMARKS (If Yes, Identify)				
Additional Right of Way N	leeded (f Yes,	indicate exten	t of) X Yes No	Approx 3 acres needed from 4 tracts				
Survey Needed				Type: Ground Photogrammetric				
Relocation Anticipated			☐ Yes ⊠ No	Business Residential				
Culvert Extensions Anticip	oated		🛛 Yes 🗌 No					
Railroad on Project			🛛 Yes 🗌 No	☐ Crossing ☐ Parallel				
Wetlands Anticipated			🛛 Yes 🗌 No					
Detour Needed			🛛 Yes 🗌 No	see attached sheet				
Relinquishments			☐ Yes 🛛 No					
4(f) Encroachment			☐ Yes 🛛 No					
Realignment on Project			☐ Yes 🔀 No	Minor Major				
New Alignment on Projec	t		☐ Yes 🔀 No					
Airport within ½ Mile			☐ Yes 🔀 No					
Public Interest		Low	Moderate High					
Significant Stream Crossi	ngs		🛛 Yes 🗌 No					
Channel Changes Requir	ed		☐ Yes 🔀 No					
Section 404 Permit Requi	ired	X Yes	☐ No ☐ Possible					
Floodplain Permit Require	ed	X Yes	☐ No ☐ Possible					
Utility Adjustments Neede	ed		🛛 Yes 🗌 No					
Historic Involvement (106	)		☐ Yes 🔀 No					
Public Hearing Anticipate	d		☐ Yes 🔀 No					
Other Relevant Information	on:							
COMMENTS:								
Wetlands are located at culvert crossings.								
A project site map is included.								
No parks are on the	project site.			3				

Include a map or location sketch of proposed work.
Include a typical cross-section of proposed roadway.